Mathematical Libraries and Application Software on JUQUEEN and JURECA

JSC Training Course

November 2016 | I. Gutheil
Outline

- General Informations
- Sequential Libraries
- Parallel Libraries and Application Systems:
  - Threaded Libraries
  - MPI parallel Libraries
  - Application Software
- Software for Materials Science
- Software for Computational Engineering
- Further Information
General Informations JUQUEEN

- All libraries as modules in /bgsys/local/name
- module avail lists names of available libraries
- module help name tells how to use library
- module load name sets environment variables for -L$(NAME_LIB)$ and -I$(NAME_INCLUDE)$ to include in makefile
- Link sequence important, .o always before the libraries, sometimes double linking necessary
- Linking Fortran subroutines with the C linker needs
  mpixlc_r name.c -L/opt/ibmcmp/xlf/bg/14.1/bglib64 -lxl -lxlopt -lxlf90_r -lxlfmath -lm -lrt
General Informations JURECA (I)

- `module spider name` shows whether a library is available and how to load it.
- First you have to load a compiler, `module load Intel` loads the current default Intel compilers version 2017.0.0,
- Then you load an MPI version, `module load ParaStationMPI` loads the single threaded version of ParaStation MPI version 5.1.5-1
- `module load imkl` loads MKL 2017.0.0
- `module load intel-para` still works and loads the current default Intel compiler with ParaStationMPI and MKL 2017.0.0
after loading compiler and MPI module avail shows the software available with that environment

- Many libraries available for more than one environment
- Software from other stages can be loaded with module use /usr/local/software/jureca/OtherStages
- Write e-mail to sc@fz-juelich.de if you want special versions or new software
- \$EBROOTNAME is the root directory where the library is installed
- Linking Fortran subroutines with the C linker requires -lifcore -lifport in the link command
Sequential Libraries and Packages (I)

Vendor specific Libraries

JURECA

- MKL Intel® Math Kernel Library versions as mentioned in general informations, 2017.0.0 on JURECA

JUQUEEN

- ESSL (Engineering and Scientific Subroutine Library) version 5.1 in /bgsys/local/lib
Sequential Libraries and Packages (II)

Public domain Libraries
- LAPACK (Linear Algebra PACKage)
- ARPACK (Arnoldi PACKage)
- GSL (Gnu Scientific Library)
- GMP (Gnu Multiple Precision Arithmetic Library)

Commercial library
NAG Fortran Library: JUQUEEN and JURECA
Contents of Intel® MKL

- BLAS, Sparse BLAS, CBLAS
- LAPACK
- Iterative Sparse Solvers, Trust Region Solver
- Vector Math Library
- Vector Statistical Library
- Fourier Transform Functions
- Trigonometric Transform Functions
Contents of Intel® MKL

- GMP routines
- Poisson Library
- Interface for fftw

For more information see
Contents of ESSL Version 5.1

- BLAS level 1-3 and additional vector, matrix-vector, and matrix-matrix operations
- Sparse vector and matrix operations
- LAPACK computational routines for linear equation systems and eigensystems
- Banded linear system solvers
- Linear Least Squares
- Fast Fourier Transforms
Contents of ESSL Version 5.1 (II)

- Numerical Quadrature
- Random Number Generation
- Interpolation

For further information see IBM Engineering and Scientific Subroutine Library for Linux on POWER V5.1: Guide and Reference


Link to IBM documents Guide and Reference
Usage of MKL on JURECA (I)

- FORTRAN, C, and C++ callable
- Arrays FORTRAN like, i.e. column-first (except cblas)
- Compilation and linking of program name.f calling sequential MKL routines:
  
  ifort name.f -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64
  -lmkl_sequential -lmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread
Usage of MKL on JURECA(II)

To use CBLAS include mkl.h into source code

Compilation and linking of program name.c calling sequential MKL

```
icc name.c -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64 -lmkl_sequential -lmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread [-lifcore -lifport]
```
Usage of ESSL

- FORTRAN, C, and C++ callable,
- Arrays FORTRAN like, i.e. column-first
- Header file essl.h for C and C++
- Installed in /bgsys/local/lib (not as module)
Usage of ESSL (II)

Compilation and linking of program name.f calling ESSL routines

```
mpixlf90_r name.f -L/bgsys/local/lib -lesslbg
```

Compilation and linking of program name.c calling ESSL routines

```
mpixlc_r name.c -I/opt/ibmmath/essl/5.1/include
-L/bgsys/local/lib -lesslbg
-L/opt/ibmcmp/xlf/bg/14.1/bglib64 -lxlf -lxlopt
-lxlf90_r -lxlfmath -lm -lrt
```
LAPACK (I)

- Part of MKL on JURECA in libmkl_core.a
- Part of OpenBLAS/0.2.19-LAPACK-3.6.1 on JURECA if GCC is loaded
- Public domain version 3.5.0 and 3.6.0 on JUQUEEN
- Must be used together with ESSL (or ESSLsmp)
- Some routines already in ESSL
- Attention, some calling sequences are different!
- Experimental LAPACK header file available for C-usage of lapack on JUQUEEN
- Experimental C-LAPACK, liblapacke.a in versions 3.5.0 and 3.6.0 on JUQUEEN
LAPACK (II)

Compilation and linking of FORTRAN program name.f calling LAPACK routines

JURECA: (see usage of MKL),

JUQUEEN:

module load lapack/3.6.0[_g][_simd]
mpixlf90_r name.f -Wl,-allow-multiple-definition
-llapack -lessl[smp]bg

ESSL must be linked after LAPACK to resolve references, linking essl[smp] also before lapack takes lapack routines from essl
Arpack

- ARPACK, ARnoldi PACKage, Version 2.1 and arpack-ng/3.5.0 on JUQUEEN
- arpack-ng/3.4.0 on JURECA
- Iterative solver for sparse eigenvalue problems
- Reverse communication interface
- FORTRAN 77
- Calls LAPACK and BLAS routines
GSL – GNU Scientific Library

- Version 2.1 on JUQUEEN (xlc), 2.2.1 JURECA (gcc and icc)
- Provides a wide range of mathematical routines
- Not recommended for performance reasons
- Often used by configure scripts
- `module load gsl/2.1.strict[opt][g] JUQUEEN`
- `module load intel-para GSL/2.2.1`
  for icc version on JURECA
- `module load GCC ParaStationMPI/5.1.5-1 GSL/2.2.1`
  for gcc version on JURECA
NAG Libraries

- NAG Fortran Mark 22 on JUQUEEN: as module more than 1600 user-callable routines
- Mark 24 on JURECA only available with Intel compiler
- Please tell us if you really need it
Parallel Libraries
Threaded Parallelism I

- MKL (JURECA) is multi-threaded or at least thread-save usage as with sequential routines if OMP_NUM_THREADS not set, 48 threads used on JURECA

Usage:
ifort name.f -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64 -lmkl_intel_thread -lmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread
Parallel Libraries
Threaded Parallelism II

- ESSLsmp 5.1 (JUQUEEN)
  Usage: Fortran:
  `mpixlf90_r name.f -L/bgsys/local/lib -lesslsmpbg`
  C:
  `mpixlc_r name.c -L/bgsys/local/lib -lesslsmpbg`
  `-L/opt/ibmcmp/xlsmp/3.1/bglib64 -lxlsmpp`
  `-I/opt/ibmmath/essl/5.1/include`
  `-L/opt/ibmcmp/xlf/bg/14.1/bglib64 -lxlf90_r -lxl`
  `-lxlfmath -lxlopt -lm -lrt -ldl`

- FFTW 3.3 (Fastest Fourier Transform of the West)
  Sequential, threaded, and OpenMP version on JUQUEEN
  3.3.5 on JURECA Intel compiler and GCC
  [http://www.fftw.org](http://www.fftw.org)
Parallel Libraries

MPI Parallelism

- ScaLAPACK (Scalable Linear Algebra PACKage)
- ELPA (Eigenvalue Solvers for Petaflop-Applications)
- Elemental, C++ framework for parallel dense linear algebra
- FFTW (Fastest Fourier Transform of the West)
- MUMPS (MULTifrontal Massively Parallel sparse direct Solver)
- ParMETIS (Parallel Graph Partitioning)
- hypre (high performance preconditioners)
MPI Parallelism (II)

- PARPACK (Parallel ARPACK), Eigensolver
- SPRNG (Scalable Parallel Random Number Generator)
- SUNDIALS (SUite of Nonlinear and DIfferential/ALgebraic equation Solvers)

Parallel Systems, MPI Parallelism
- PETSc, toolkit for partial differential equations
ScaLAPACK

**JURECA:** part of MKL with Intel compiler, ScaLAPACK/2.0.2-OpenBLAS-0.2.19-LAPACK-3.6.1 with GCC

**JUQUEEN:** ScaLAPACK Release 2.0.2, contains already BLACS

- FORTRAN, also C-Interface, scalapack.h incomplete
- LAPACK has to be linked, too, $LAPACK\_DIR$ set when loading scalapack
- [http://www.netlib.org/scalapack/index.html](http://www.netlib.org/scalapack/index.html)
Contents of ScaLAPACK

- Parallel BLAS 1-3, PBLAS Version 2
- Dense linear system solvers
- Banded linear system solvers
- Solvers for Linear Least Squares Problem
- Singular value decomposition
- Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of dense symmetric/hermitian matrices
Usage on JURECA

Linking a program name.f calling routines from ScaLAPACK, default version, Intel compiler:

```bash
mpif77 name.f -lmkl_scalapack_lp64
-llmkl_blacs_intelmpi_lp64 -llmkl_intel_lp64
-llmkl_intel_thread -llmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread
```
Usage on JUQUEEN

Compilation and linking of a program name.f calling ScaLAPACK routines:
module load scalapack/2.0.2[_g][_simd]
mpixlf90_r name.f -L$SCALAPACK_LIB -lscalapack
-L$LAPACK_LIB -llapack
-L/bgsys/local/lib -lessl[smp]bg
ELPA Eigenvalue Solvers for Petaflop-Applications

ELPA uses ScaLAPACK, must be linked together with scalapack
- FORTRAN 95, same data-distribution as ScaLAPACK
- JUQUEEN pure MPI and hybrid version 2015.11.001 and 2016.05.003
- JURECA pure MPI and hybrid version 2016.05.003
Elemental

- C++ framework, two-dimensional data distribution element by element
- [http://libelemental.org/about/](http://libelemental.org/about/)
- 0.85 on JURECA, hybrid version
- 0.85 on JUQUEEN only available with CLANG compiler, pure MPI version
MUMPS: Multifrontal Massively Parallel sparse direct Solver

- Solution of linear systems with symmetric positive definite matrices, general symmetric matrices, general unsymmetric matrices
- Real or Complex
- Parallel factorization and solve phase, iterative refinement and backward error analysis
- F90 and MPI
- Version 4.10.0 and 5.0.0 on JUQUEEN, version 5.0.2 on JURECA
- [http://graal.ens-lyon.fr/MUMPS/](http://graal.ens-lyon.fr/MUMPS/)
ParMETIS

Parallel Graph Partitioning and Fill-reducing Matrix Ordering
developed in Karypis Lab at the University of Minnesota
Version 3.2.0 and 4.0.3 on JUQUEEN, 4.0.3 on JURECA
http://glaros.dtc.umn.edu/gkhome/metis/parmetis/overview

Hypre

High performance preconditioners
Version 2.11.1 on JURECA, also version with bigint,
2.9.0b, 2.10.1, and 2.11.1 also version with bigint, on JUQUEEN,
bigint cannot be used together with essl
http://www.llnl.gov/CASC/hypre/software.html
FFTW

- Version 2.1.5, this old version contains an old MPI-parallel version of FFTW on JUQUEEN (module avail fftw2)
- Version 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 on JUQUEEN, 3.3.5 on JURECA, (Intel and GCC modules) all with MPI parallel version
  On JUQUEEN ask module avail fftw3
PARPACK

- ARPACK Version 2.1 and arpack-ng/3.5.0 JUQUEEN
- arpack-ng/3.3.0 on JURECA
- PARPACK MPI-Version
- Must be linked with LAPACK and BLAS
- Reverse communication interface, user has to supply parallel matrix-vector multiplication

https://github.com/opencollab/arpack-ng
http://www.caam.rice.edu/~kristyn/parpack_home.html
SPRNG

The Scalable Parallel Random Number Generators Library for ASCI Monte Carlo Computations
Version 2.0 [JUQUEEN] and 5.0[JURECA]:
various random number generators in one library
Version 1.0 seperate library for each random number generator, on JUQUEEN and JURECA
http://sprng.cs.fsu.edu/

Sundials (CVODE)

Package for the solution of ordinary differential equations,
Version 2.6.2 on JUQUEEN and 2.7.0 JURECA
https://computation.llnl.gov/casc/sundials/main.html
**PETSc**

- Portable, Extensible Toolkit for Scientific Computation
- Numerical solution of partial differential equations
- version 3.7.3 on JUQUEEN and 3.7.0 on JURECA
- with several other packages included on both systems
- complex version and version with 8-Byte integer
- JUQUEEN:
  - module avail petsc
  - module help petsc/[whatever version you want]
- JURECA:
  - module spider petsc
## Software for Materials Science

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<th>JUQUEEN</th>
<th>JURECA</th>
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Software for Computational Engineering

- CFD Package** OpenFOAM** is installed on
  - **JUQUEEN** Versions 2.1.1
  - **JURECA** Versions 2.0.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.1, 2.4.0, 3.0.0, and OpenFOAM-Extend 3.1 and 3.2

- Commercial **FEM Software**
  - **ANSYS, LS-DYNA, COMSOL** are technically maintained on **JURECA**
  - **Licenses** must be provided by the **User**!
Further information and JSC-people

http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/jureca
http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/juqueen
http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/EN/Expertise/Support/Software/_node.html

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