



# CHANGES Workshop

Advancing Scientific Computing through Global Partnerships

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**Institute for Advanced Computing Applications & Technologies**

**University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign**



# ACCESS to CHANGES

*A productive partnership between CNIC and NCSA for advancing scientific computing has now been extended to include JSC.*



# CNIC-NCSA Partnership Established in 2009



- **Areas of Mutual Interest**
  - High performance computing
  - Data-intensive/data-driven computing
  - Scientific visualization
  - Cyberinfrastructure and *e*-Science



September 2009



August 2010



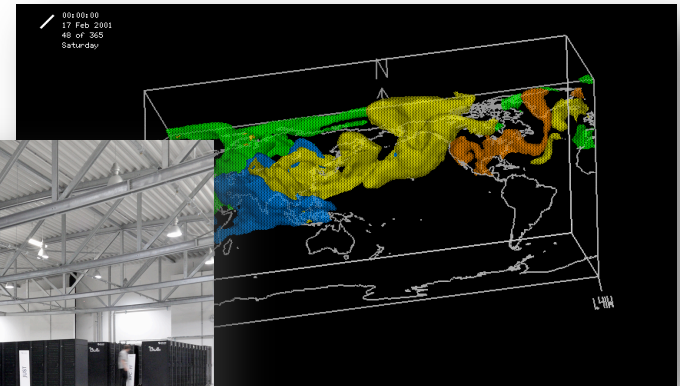
## The American-Chinese Cyberinfrastructure and E-Science workShop

Visualization and Visual Analytics (ACCESS|VIVA) Aug 15-17, 2011 Xi'an, China





# Jülich Supercomputing Centre Forschungszentrum Jülich



## Welcome to the partnership!



Blue Waters (Cray XE6/XK7) • CHANGES Workshop • Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany



# Update on Blue Waters

*Deployment of a sustained petascale computing system*

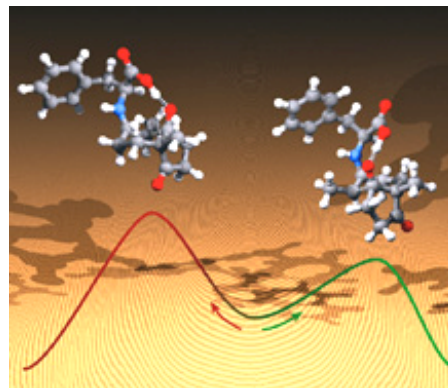
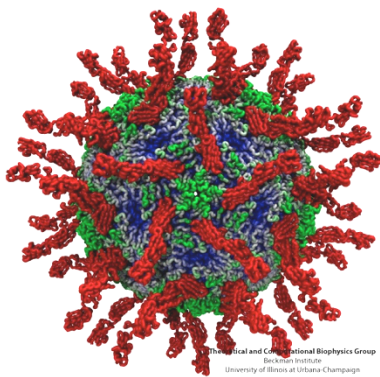




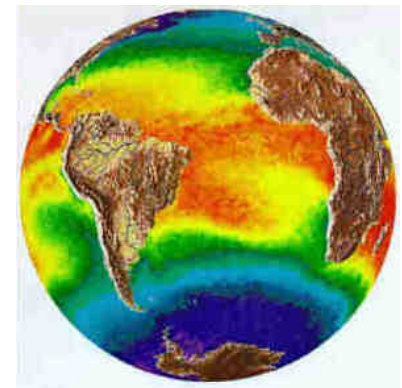
# Advancing Science and Engineering

*Advances in a broad range of science and engineering disciplines will be enabled by sustained petascale computers:*

## Molecular Science



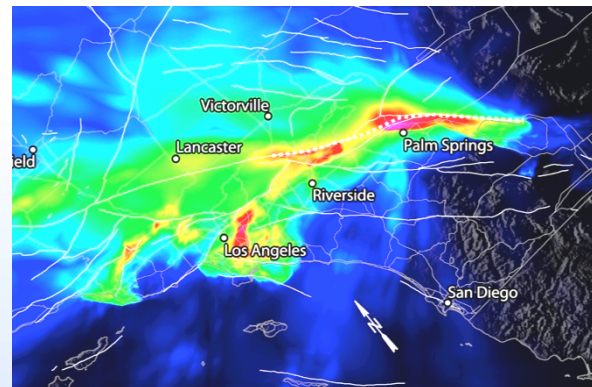
## Weather & Climate Forecasting



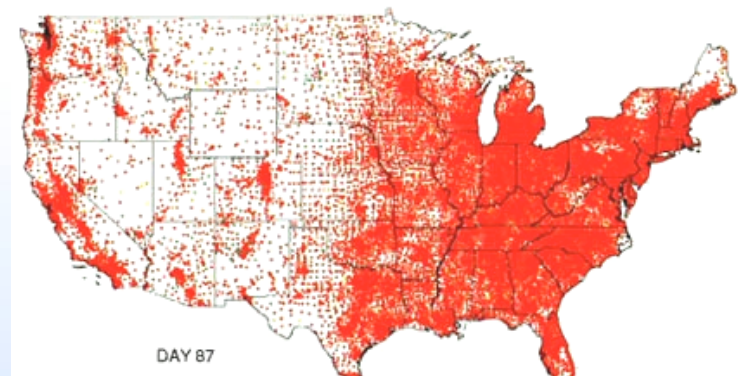
## Astronomy



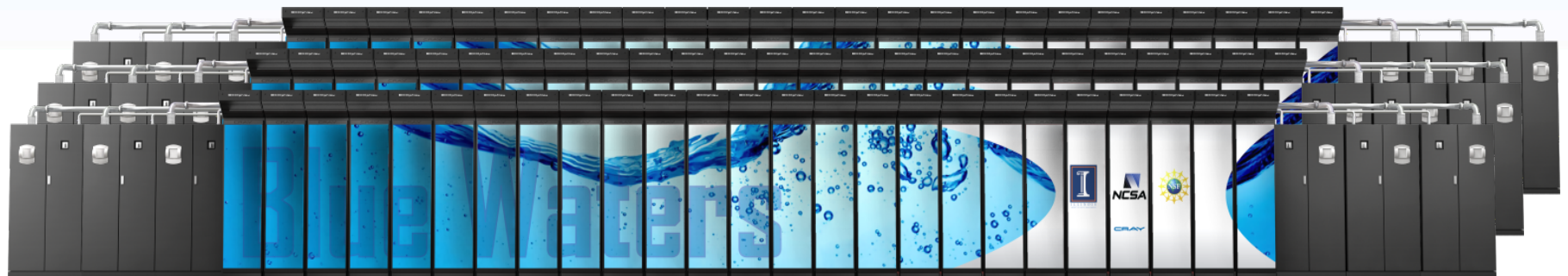
## Earth Science



## Health



# Blue Waters Computing System



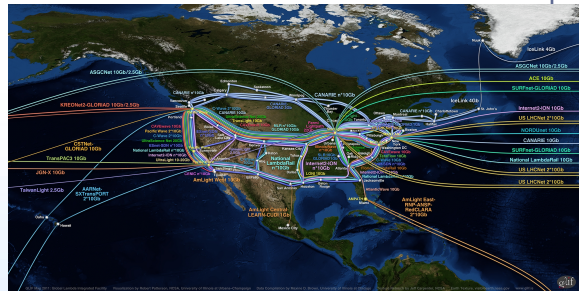
10/40/100 Gb  
Ethernet Switch

IB Switch

>1 TB/sec

120+ Gb/sec

100 GB/sec



WAN



Spectra Logic: 300 PBs



Sonexion: 26 PBs



# Blue Waters & Sequoia Computing Systems

|                                        | NCSA              | LLNL         |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| System Attribute                       | Blue Waters       | Sequoia (#1) |
| Vendor(s)                              | Cray/AMD/NVIDIA   | IBM          |
| Processors                             | Interlagos/Kepler | PowerPC A2   |
| Total Peak Performance (PF)            | 11.6              | 20.1         |
| Total Peak Performance (CPU/GPU)       | 7.6/4.0           | 20.1/0.0     |
| Number of CPU Chips (8, 16 cores/chip) | 48,352            | 98,304       |
| Number of GPU Chips                    | 3,072             | 0            |
| Amount of CPU Memory (TB)              | 1,518             | 1,572        |
| Interconnect                           | 3-D Torus         | 5-D Torus    |
| Amount of On-line Disk Storage (PB)    | 26                | 50(?)        |
| Sustained Disk Transfer (TB/sec)       | >1                | 0.5-1.0      |
| Amount of Archival Storage             | 300               | ?            |
| Sustained Tape Transfer (GB/sec)       | 100               | ?            |





# Blue Waters & Titan Computing Systems

|                                     | NCSA              | ORNL              |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| System Attribute                    | Blue Waters       | Titan             |
| Vendor(s)                           | Cray/AMD/NVIDIA   | Cray/AMD/NVIDIA   |
| Processors                          | Interlagos/Kepler | Interlagos/Kepler |
| Total Peak Performance (PF)         | 11.6              | >20               |
| Total Peak Performance (CPU/GPU)    | 7.6/4.0           | 3/17              |
| Number of CPU Chips (8 cores/chip)  | 48,352            | 18,688            |
| Number of GPU Chips                 | 3,072             | 14,592            |
| Amount of CPU Memory (TB)           | 1,518             | 688               |
| Interconnect                        | 3-D Torus         | 3-D Torus         |
| Amount of On-line Disk Storage (PB) | 26                | 20(?)             |
| Sustained Disk Transfer (TB/sec)    | >1                | 0.4–0.7           |
| Amount of Archival Storage          | 300               | 15-30             |
| Sustained Tape Transfer (GB/sec)    | 100               | 7                 |



# Petascale Computing Facility



## Partners

EYP MCF/  
Gensler  
IBM  
Yahoo!

- **Modern Data Center**

- 90,000+ ft<sup>2</sup> total
- 30,000 ft<sup>2</sup> raised floor
- 20,000 ft<sup>2</sup> machine room gallery

- **Energy Efficiency**

- LEED certified Gold
- Power Utilization Efficiency  
= 1.1–1.2



# Blue Waters Early Science System



- **BW-ESS Configuration**

- 1.4+ PFs (peak)
  - 48 cabinets (4,512 XE6 compute nodes)
  - 96 service nodes
- 2 PBs Sonexion Lustre storage appliance

- **BW-ESS Projects**

- **Biomolecular Physics**—K. Schulten, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- **Cosmology**—B. O'Shea, Michigan State University
- **Climate Change**—D. Wuebbles, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- **Lattice QCD**—R. Sugar, University of California, Santa Barbara
- **Plasma Physics**—H. Karimabadi, University of California, San Diego
- **Supernovae**—S. Woosley, University of California Observatories
- **Severe Weather**—R. Wilhelmson, University of Illinois
- **High Resolution/Fidelity Climate**—C. Stan, Center for Ocean-Land-Atmospheric Studies (COLA)
- **Complex Turbulence**—P. K. Yeung, Georgia Tech
- **Turbulent Stellar Hydrodynamics**—P. Woodward, University of Minnesota





# Build Status of Blue Waters



- All compute cabinets (276) installed
- Majority of disks (33 racks) delivered (with 1300 controller); remainder (3 racks) at Cray for testing 1600 controller
- Near- line storage: one Spectra Logic library (with 4000 slot for 4TB media slots) installed and being used for HPSS and Cray software testing

# Validating Sustained Petascale Performance

- **Sustained Petascale Performance (SPP) Metric**
  - Similar to NERSC Sustained System Performance metric
  - Time-to-solution metric for end-to-end problem (pre/post processing, processing, I/O, ...)
  - Coverage of representative science areas, algorithmic methods and core counts
- **Details**
  - Original NSF Benchmarks
    - Full Size – QCD (MILC), Turbulence (PNSDNS), Molecular Dynamics (NAMD)
    - Modest Size – MILC, Paratec, WRF
  - Science Teams Applications
    - NAMD – molecular dynamics
    - MILC, Chroma – Lattice Quantum Chromodynamics
    - VPIC, SPECFEM3D – Geophysical Science
    - WRF – Atmospheric Science
    - PPM – Astrophysics
    - NWCHEM, GAMESS – Computational Chemistry
    - QMCPACK – Materials Science
  - At least three Science Team benchmarks must run at full scale
  - XK nodes must add  $\geq 15\%$  to SPP



# Illinois' Blue Waters Team

## PI & Co-PIs



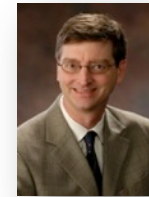
Dunning



Kramer



Snir



Gropp



Hwu

## Task Leads



Beldica  
Proj. Mgmt.



Bode  
Software



Butler  
Storage



Glotzer  
Virtual School



Cappello  
Reliability



Kale  
Apps Simulations



Lathrop  
Education



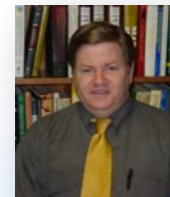
Durbin  
Facilities



Giles  
Industry



Olson  
Proj. Mgmt.



Panoff  
UG Education



Semeraro  
Visualization



Enos  
Ops Transition





